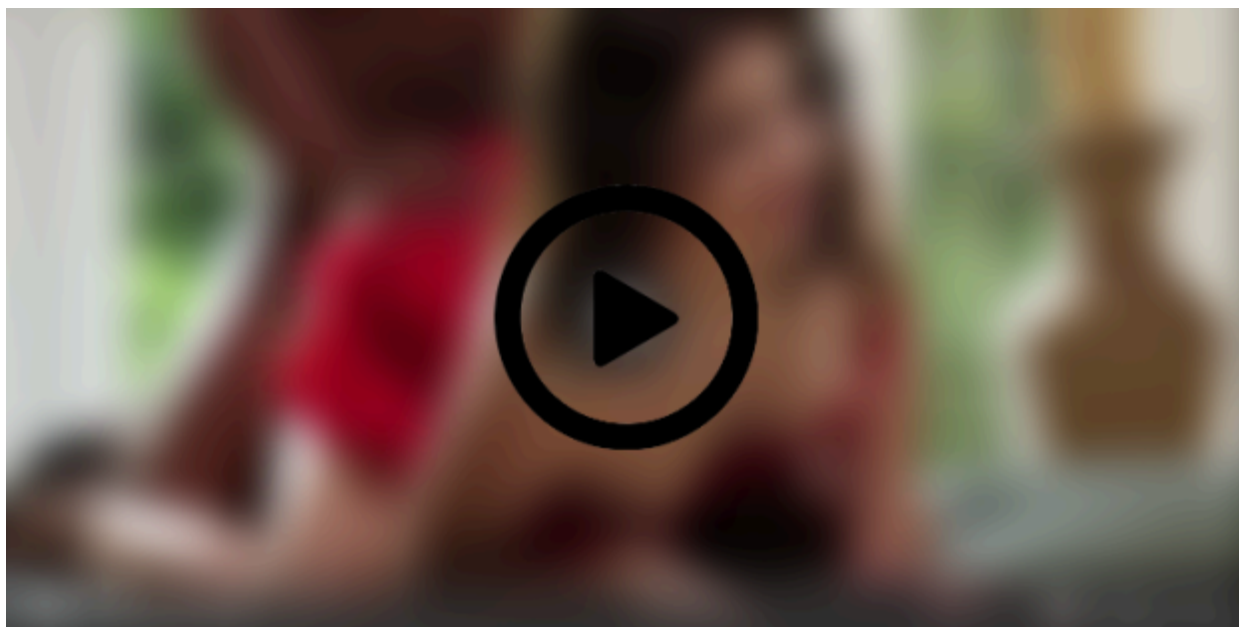


[Aagmaal~TV] Hot Aagmaal Web Series Indian Uncut Hindi (18+ Adult) Web Series

Last Update: February 17, 2026

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